

June 29, 2014

Hinduism

Where do most Hindus live?

- 800 million Hindus with 80% in India.
- Only <u>3</u>% of India is Christian.

What do Hindus believe about God?

- <u>Polytheists</u> 330 million gods, 3 million gods or one for each day of the year
- Monotheists Brahman the impersonal god-force behind everything
- <u>Pantheists</u> Atman is part of the Brahman. It is in you and everything. Everything is God.

What are the Hindu books?

- <u>Vedas</u> (1500-100 B.C.), <u>Upanishads</u> (1000 B.C. to today), <u>Puranas</u> (500B.C. to 1000 A.D.)
- <u>47</u> different categories of books with as many as a dozen or more books per category.

How do Hindus worship?

• They worship family Gods, trees and anything in the universe.

What do Hindus believe about life after death?

- · Samsara also known as reincarnation.
- The goal of life is <u>moksha</u>. That is becoming lost in the Brahman like a drop of water in the ocean.
- Karma is what traps us in an endless cycle of rebirths.

What is the caste system?

• There are <u>four</u> castes.

Where do Americans fall in the caste system?

How does Hinduism compare to Christianity?

- Hindus claim salvation in one of three ways.
 - 1. The way of works.
 - 2. The way of knowledge.
 - 3. The way of devotion.
- Christians claim salvation one way. The way of grace.

Why did Bobby Jindahl, the governor of Louisiana, leave Hinduism?

Buddhism

Where do most Buddhists live?

- · China, Japan and Korea
- 350 million to 1.6 billion Buddhists

Who began Buddhism?

• Siddhartha Gautama, the Buddha.

What are the four noble truths?

- 1. Suffering is universal.
- 2. Craving is the cause of suffering.
- 3. To end suffering, you bring an end to your craving.
- 4. Following the eight fold path leads to the end of <u>suffering</u> (right view of life, right aspirations, right speech, right conduct, right occupation, right effort, right contemplation and right meditation)

What do Buddhists believe about God and life after death?

- Most Buddhists believe there is no God.
- The goal of a Buddhist is to stop the cycle of reincarnation and cease to <u>exist</u>, like blowing out a candle.
- Buddhists believe in reincarnation, karma and meditation.

How does Buddhism compare to the Bible?

- 1. The Bible claims God exists. Buddhists claim he doesn't.
- 2. The Bible says we die once. Buddhists claim reincarnation and karma.

And just as it is appointed for man to die once, and after that comes judgment, Hebrews 9:27 (ESV)

3. The Bible says we have an <u>eternal</u> soul. Buddhists <u>deny</u> the soul.

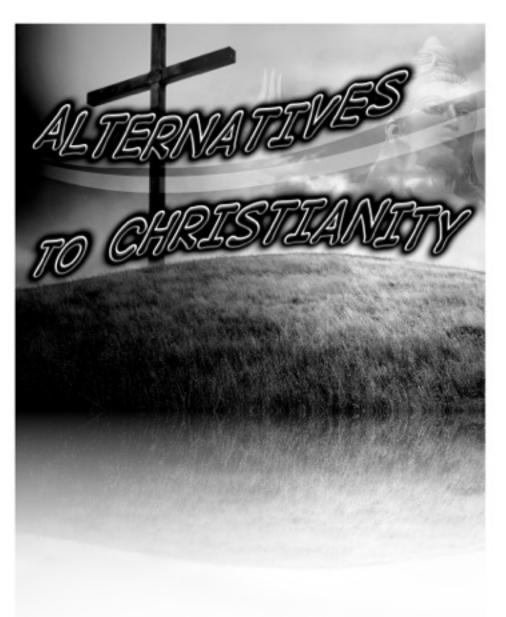
then the Lord God formed the man of dust from the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life, and <u>the man became a</u> <u>living creature</u>. Genesis 2:7 (ESV)

- 4. The Bible says the problem of the world is <u>sin</u>. Buddhists say the problem of the world is <u>suffering</u>.
- 5. Christianity is what God has done. Buddhism is what I must do.

Why did Mitsuo Fuchida, the man who planned the attack on Pearl Harbor, leave Buddhism?

Conclusion

He also told this parable to some <u>who trusted in themselves that they were</u> <u>righteous</u>, and treated others with contempt: "Two men went up into the temple to pray, one a Pharisee and the other a tax collector. The Pharisee, standing by himself, prayed thus: 'God, I thank you that I am not like other men, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even like this tax collector. I fast twice a week; I give tithes of all that I get.' But the tax collector, standing far off, would not even lift up his eyes to heaven, but beat his breast, saying, 'God, be merciful to me, a sinner!' I tell you, this man went down to his house justified,



Hinduism and Buddhism